

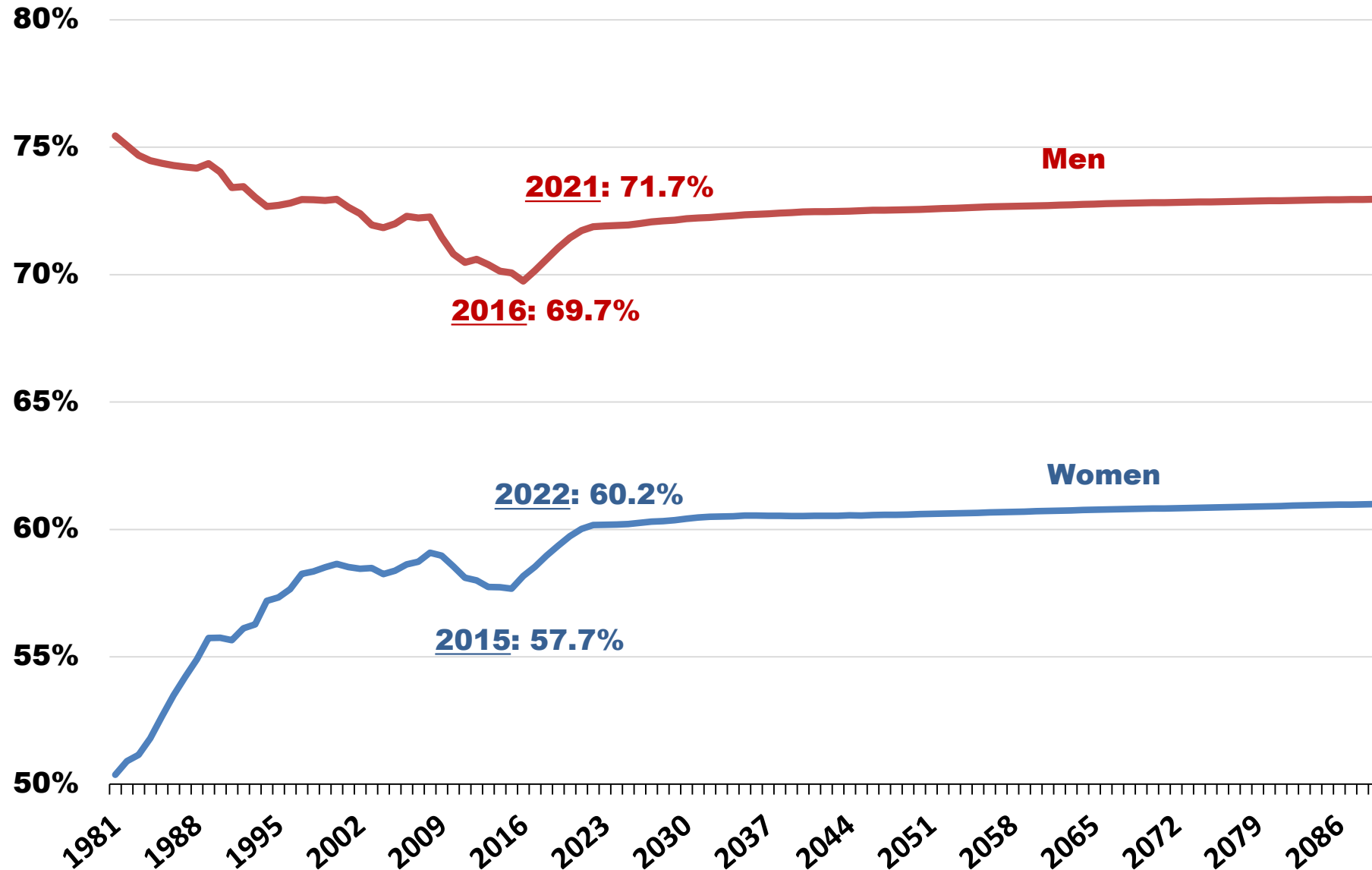
# 2016-17 Technical Panel on Labor Force Participation: Findings and Update

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April 12, 2019

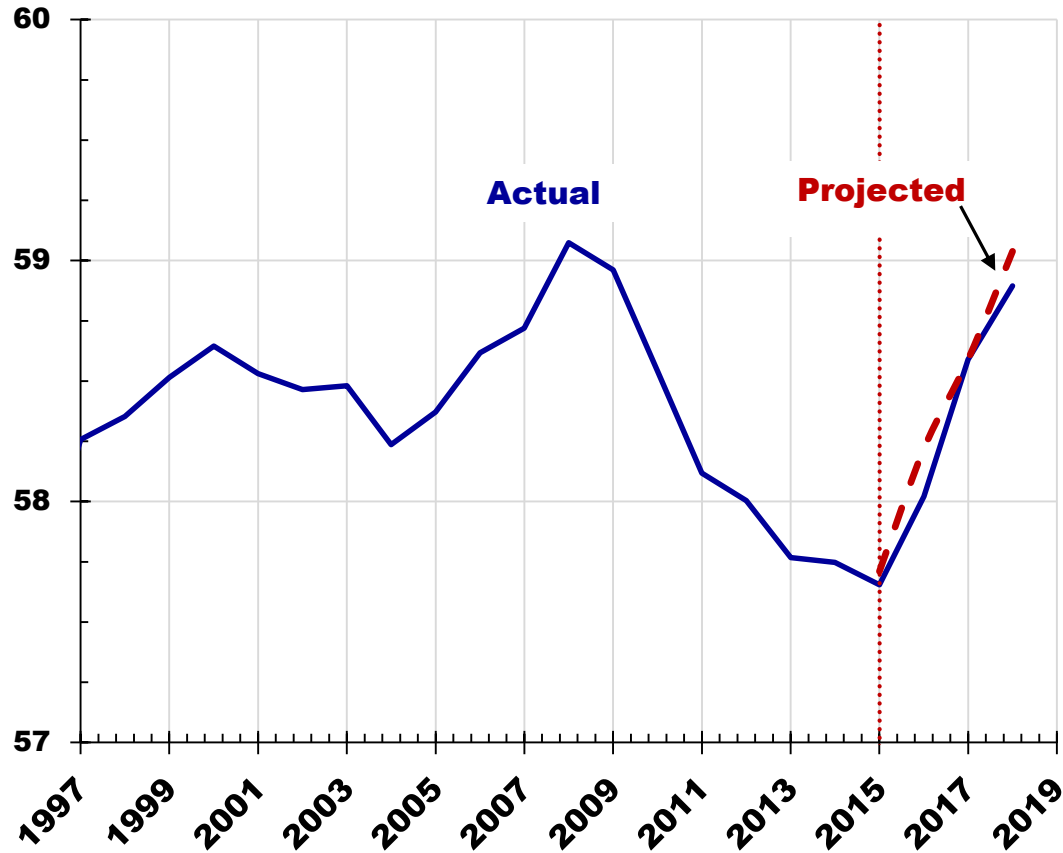
# Exhibit 1. Male and Female Age-Adjusted LFPRs from 2016 Trustees Report, 1981-2090



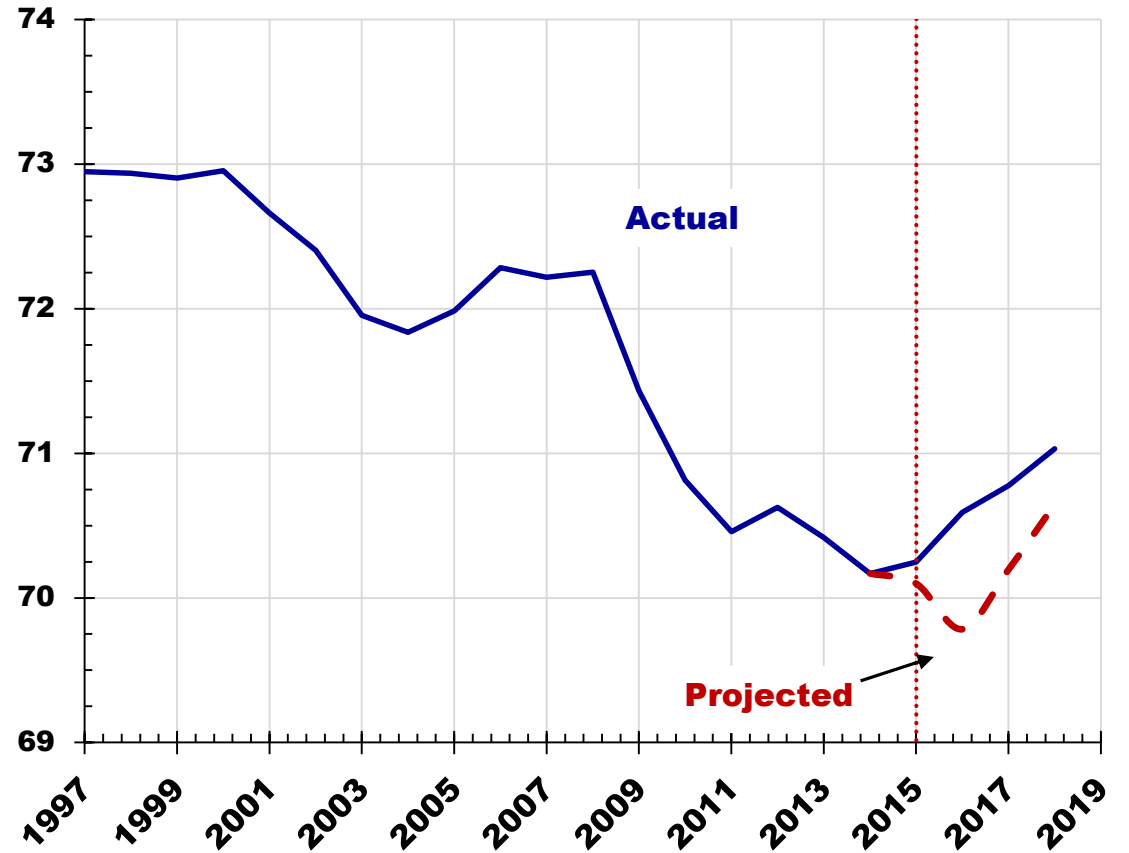
Source: OCACT (for 2016 Trustees Report).

## Exhibit 2. Actual and Predicted LFPRs, 1997-2018

**Actual and Projected Age-Adjusted Female Labor Force Participation Rate, 1997-2018 (Percent)**



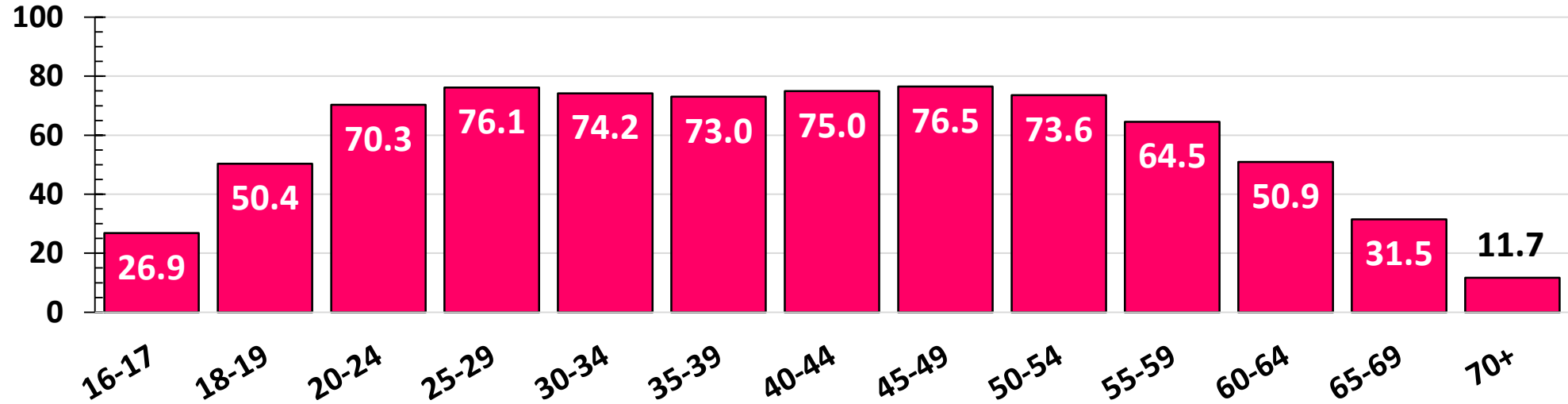
**Actual and Projected Age-Adjusted Male Labor Force Participation Rate, 1997-2018 (Percent)**



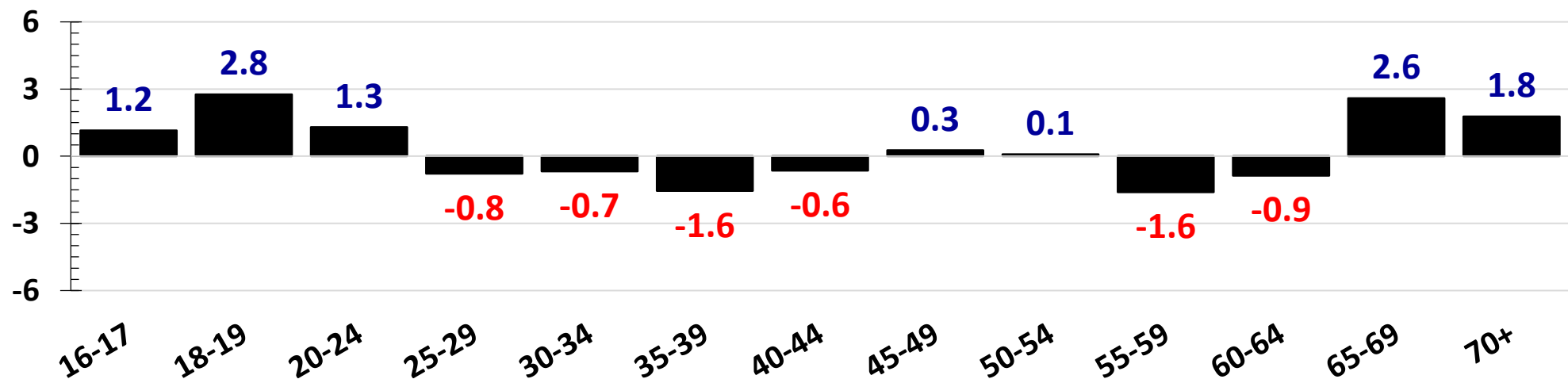
Source: OCACT (for 2016 Trustees Report) and U.S. BLS.

### Exhibit 3. Actual and Predicted Women's LFRs, by Age, 2018

SSA-predicted female labor force participation rate in 2018, by age (percent)



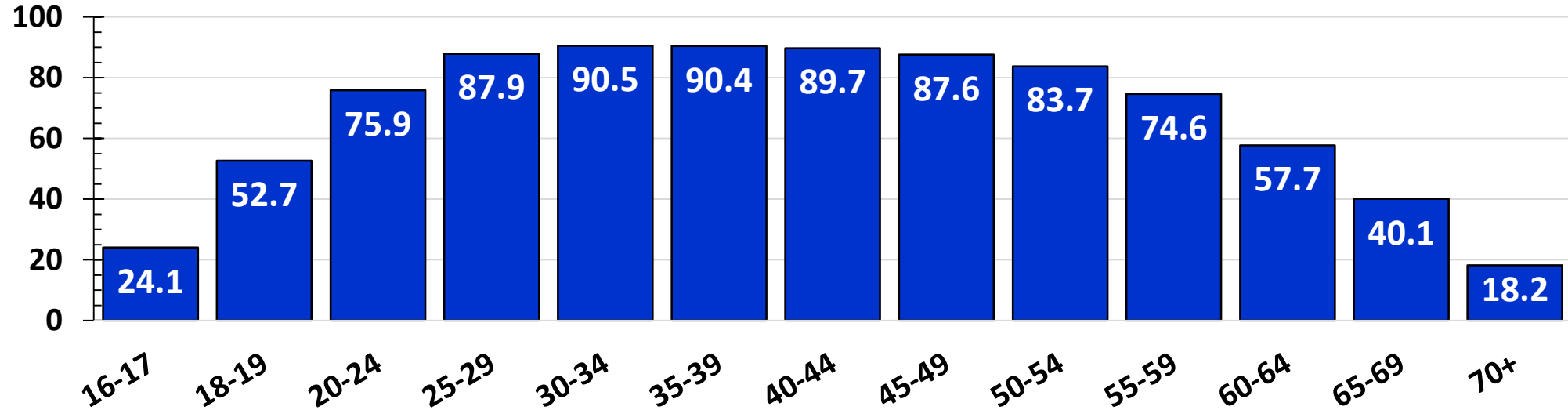
Prediction error in 2018 for women (percentage points)



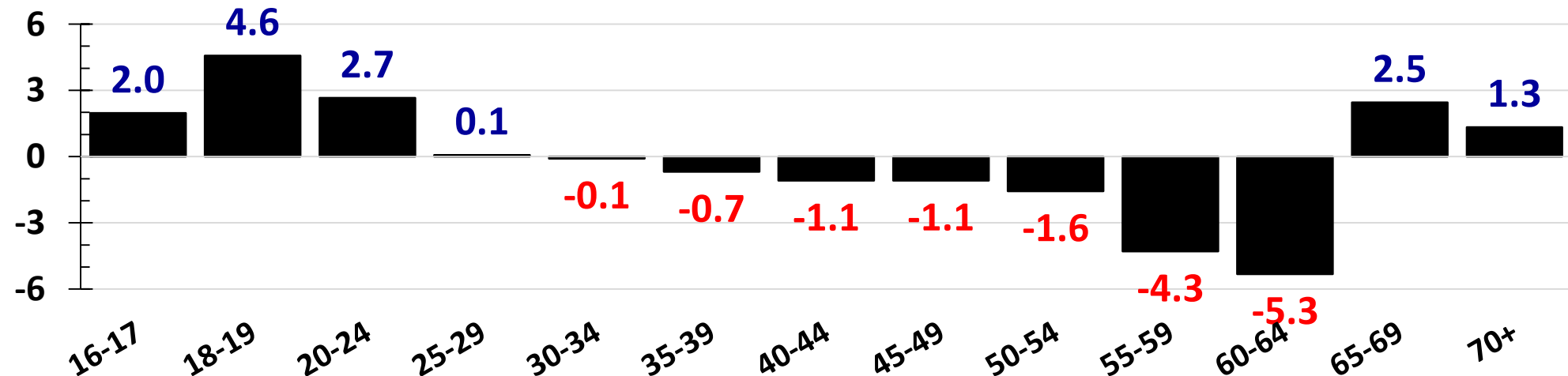
Source: OCACT (for 2016 Trustees Report) and U.S. BLS.

# Exhibit 4. Actual and Predicted Men's LFPRs, by Age, 2018

SSA-predicted **male** labor force participation rate in 2018, by age (percent)

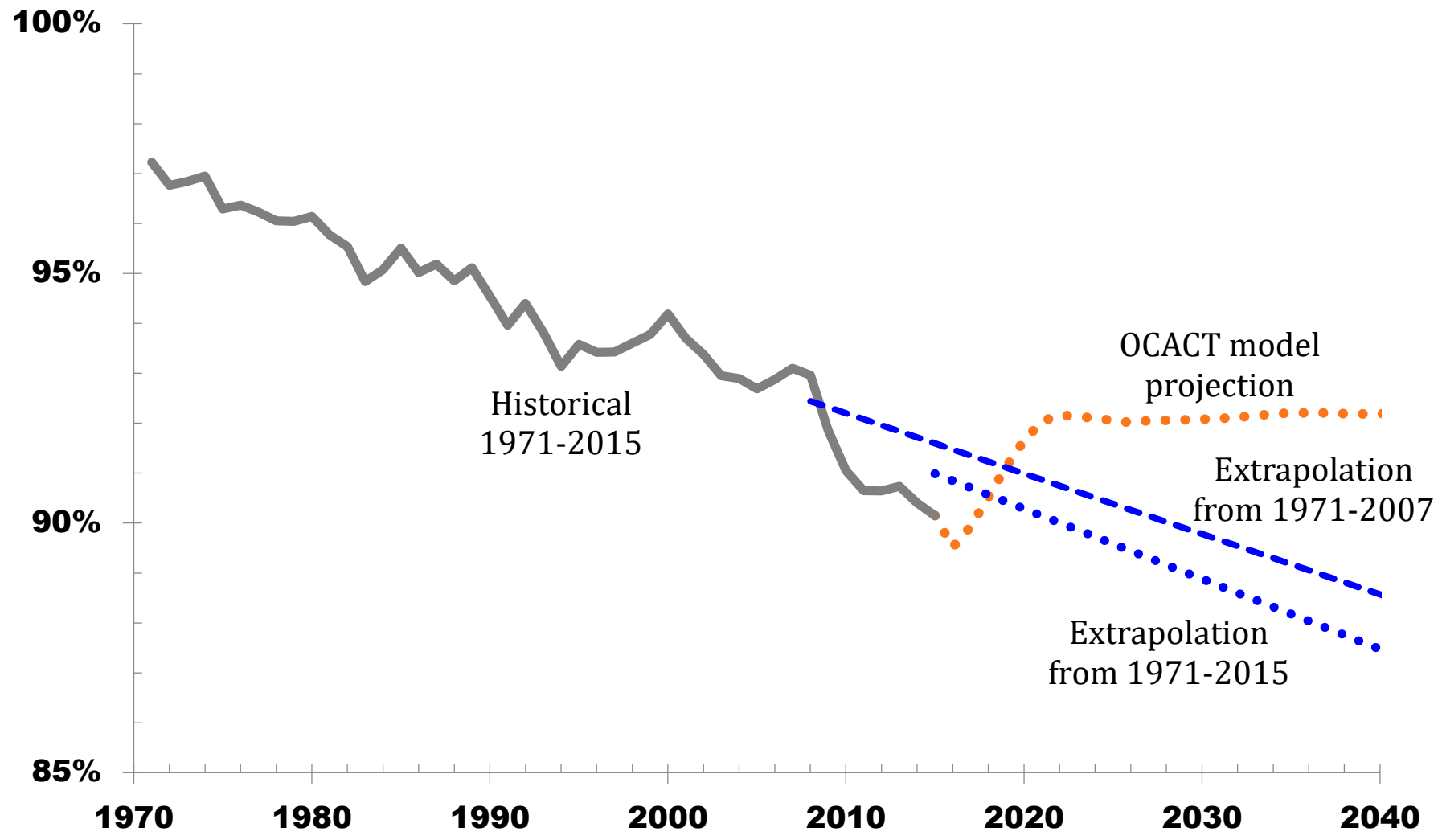


Prediction error in 2018 for **men** (percentage points)



Source: OCACT (for 2016 Trustees Report) and U.S. BLS.

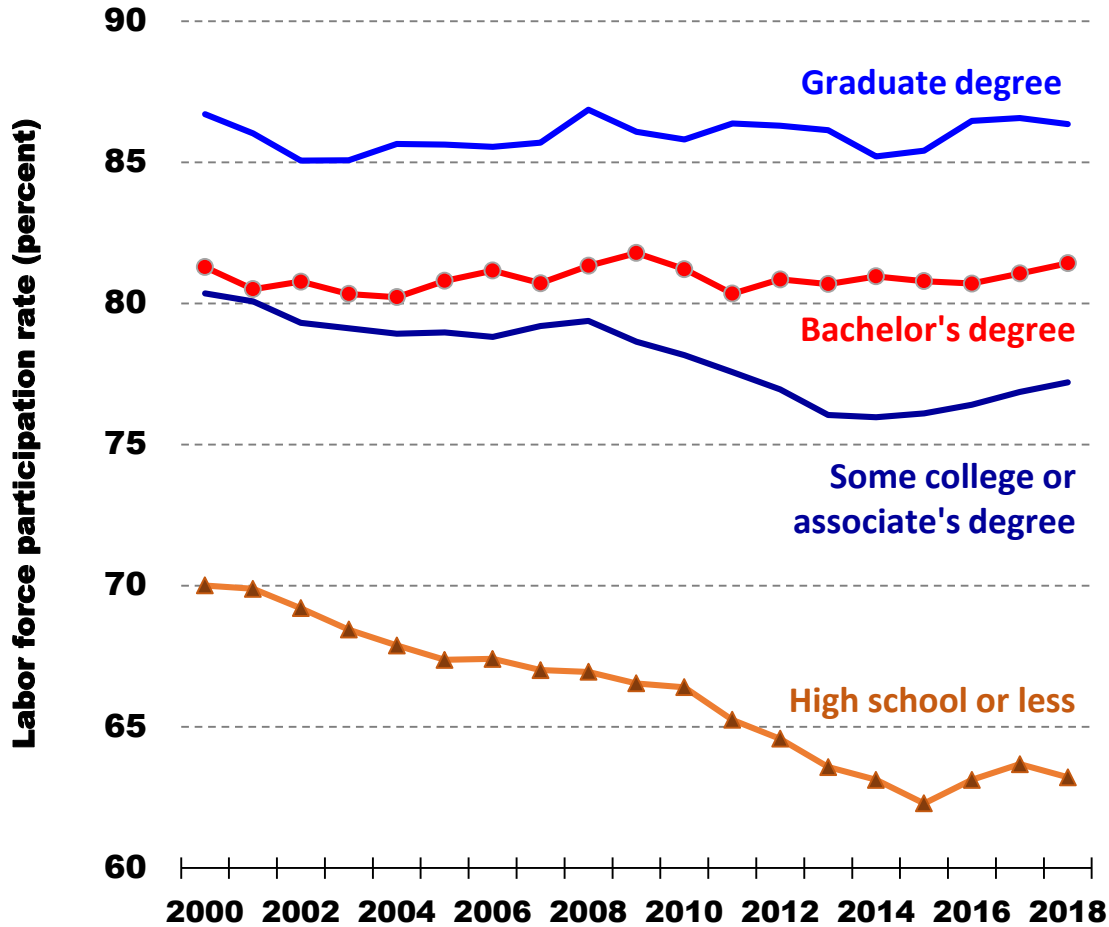
# Exhibit 5. Linear Projections for Men 30-34



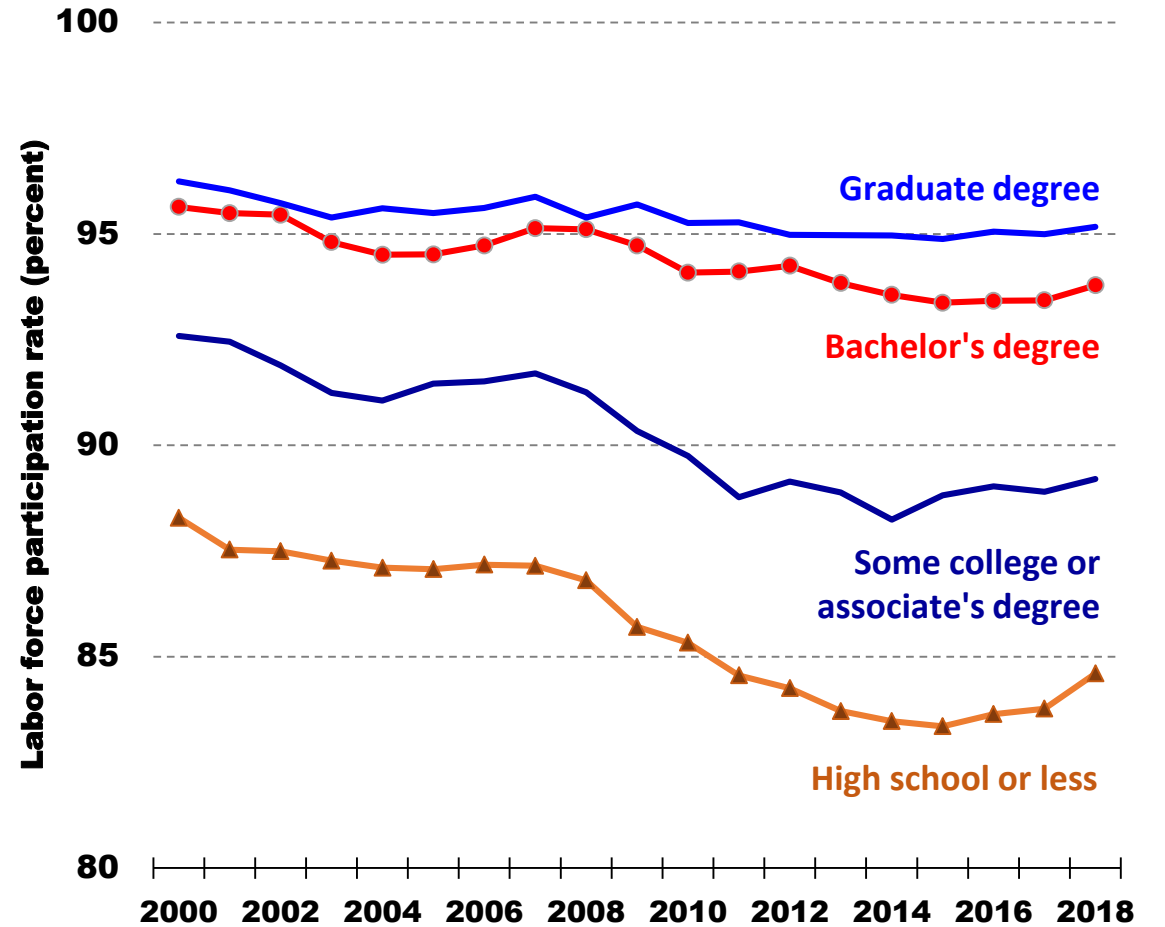
Source: OCACT (for 2016 Trustees Report) and R. Moffitt calculations.

# Exhibit 6. LFPRs by gender and educational attainment, 2000-2018

## Women, 25-54



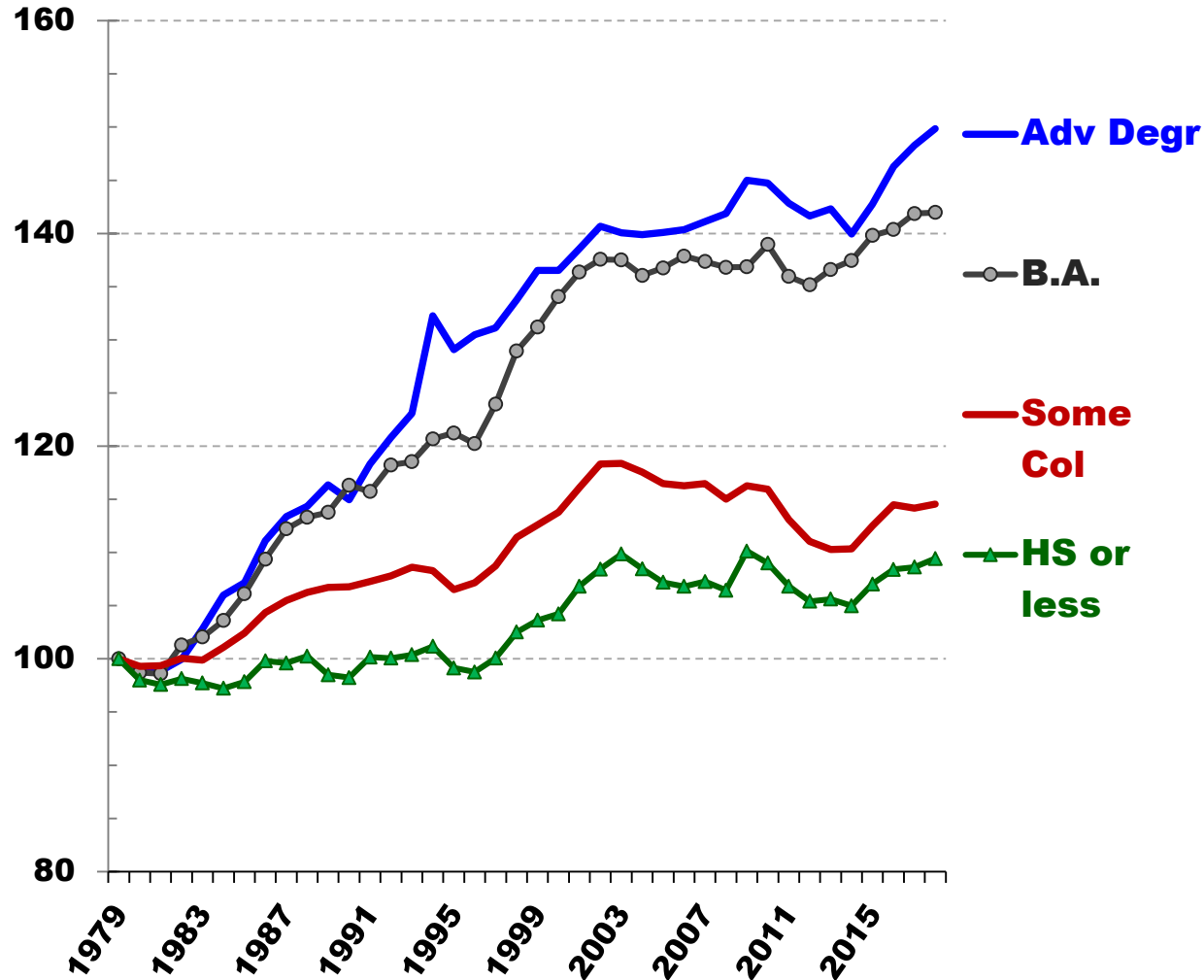
## Men, 25-54



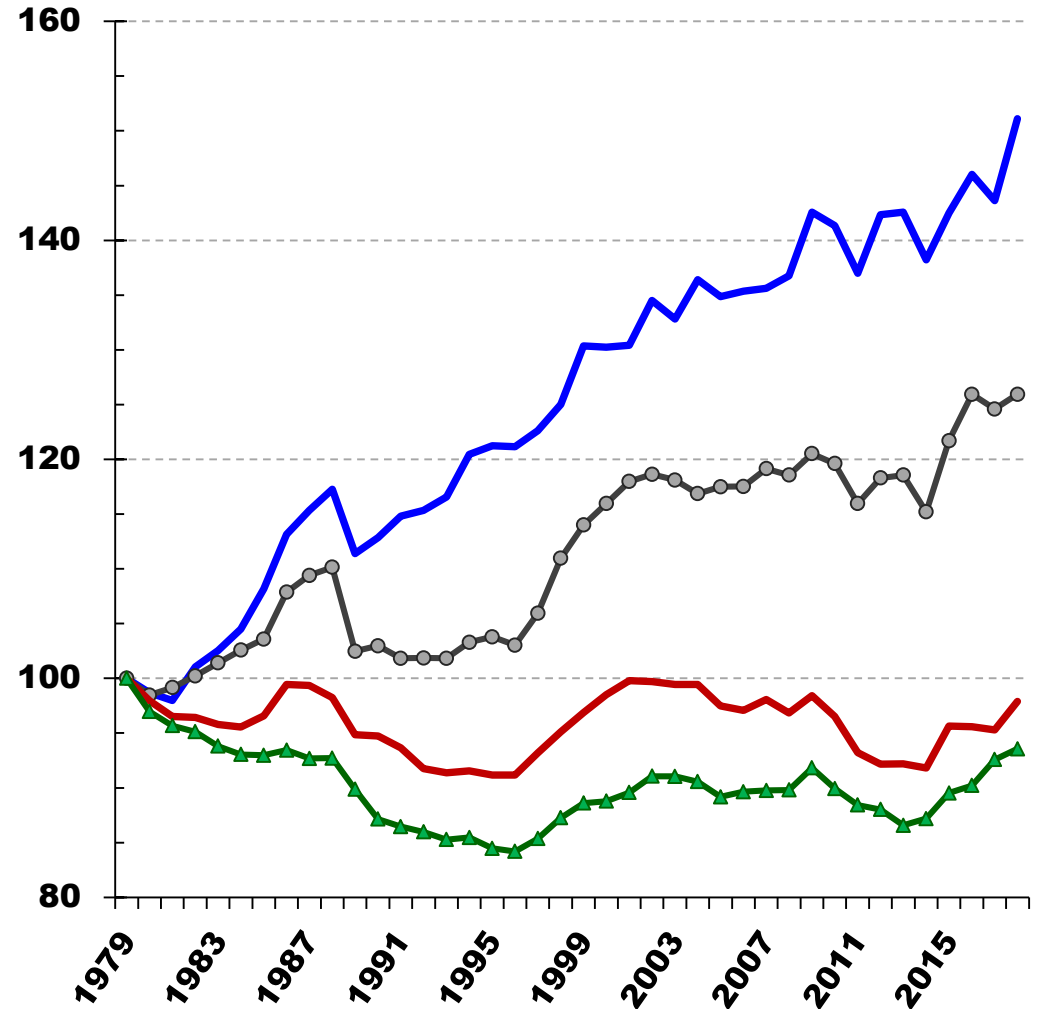
Source: Hamilton Project (Brookings Institution).

# Exhibit 7. Trend in real wages by educational attainment, 2000-2018

**Female** real hourly earnings (1979 = 100)



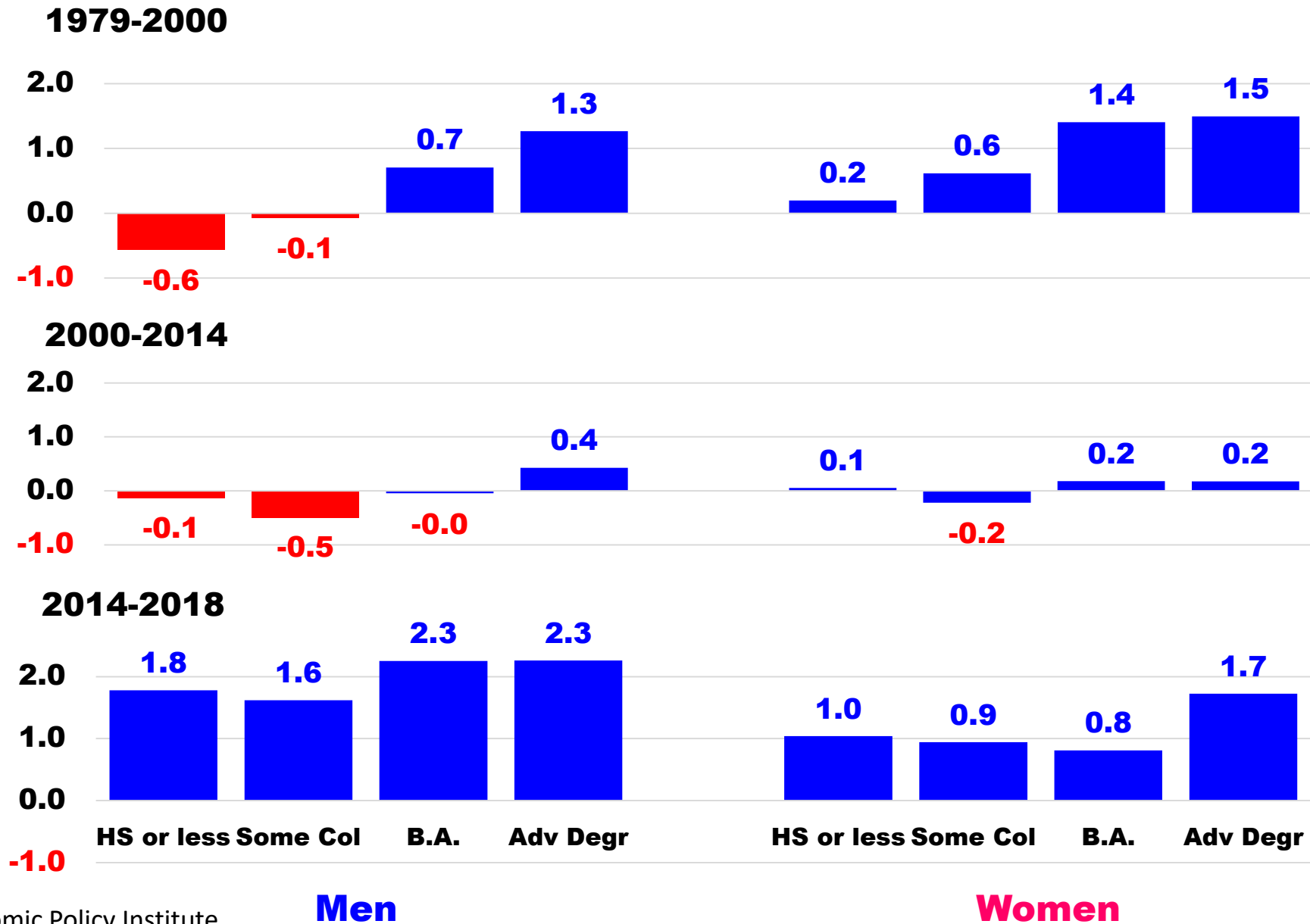
**Male** real hourly earnings (1979 = 100)



Source: Economic Policy Institute. Sample consists of wage and salary earners age 16 and older.



# Exhibit 8. Annual percent change in real wages by educational attainment, 2000-2018



Source: Economic Policy Institute.